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# نحو انتسابی "گرایسر"

فعل اول: صادر موصوبی:

Who	→	آن	→	نفس فاعلی
Whom	→	آن	→	معنوي
Which	→	آن	→	نفس فاعلی و معنوي
Whose	→	آن	→	بین لذت مالکی خواهان

صادر موصوبی

کاربرد

Who فعل + اسم انسان + who +

whom فعل + فاعل + اسم انسان + whom +

which فعل + فاعل + اسم عربان + which +

whose فعل + فاعل + اسم عربان + whose +

where

توقف در موضع

when

توقف در مورد زمان



Date:

Subject:

\* الْمَعْلُومُ مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ إِلَّا مِنْ أَنْفُسِ النَّاسِ \*  
\* هُوَ أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ \*

A healthy diet that includes fruit and fiber will decrease risk

A healthy diet will decrease -- risks

in a sentence, which part that is part  
of the sentence, the part which

He deleted the picture, which upset me.

for sentence, which part

in a sentence, that is the part

in a sentence, who, that is the part

in a sentence, which is the part

in a sentence, which is the part

in a sentence, what is the part

Raz

Date: .....



Subject: .....

: (for unit)

(Who / Which / that) + to be + ing  $\Rightarrow$  ing

(who / which / that) + <sup>3 لفظ جمل</sup> جمل  $\Rightarrow$  ing

(Who / Which / that) + to be + P.P  $\Rightarrow$  past tense

نفس مفعولى دار فى الجملة ، that , who , which  $\Rightarrow$  7th  
مفعولى to be ، is/are/were  $\Rightarrow$  to be is/are/were  $\Rightarrow$  7th

The desk ~~that is~~ next to you is for your glass.

not ever  $\Rightarrow$  never  $\Rightarrow$  never مفعولى ديارب  $\Rightarrow$  7th  
past tense  $\Rightarrow$  past tense

The people ~~whom~~ I was traveling with were excellent

وهو (which هو + جملة)  $\Rightarrow$  ( وهو ) 8th  
past tense  $\Rightarrow$  past tense

The chair  $\checkmark$  which you are sitting on is very good

The chair on which you are sitting ...

Raz

Date:

Subject:

جواب (on/in/at) which ; جواب When, Where سیز : جواب

The time when I eat lunch is 12.

The time at which I eat lunch is 12.

جواب all of them جواب all of whom : 10 ان

جواب all of whom ای افرادی کے لئے دیکھو

جواب whose ; جواب her , his ای

The majority of her shares → The majority of whose shares

of which John, Lucy's, his and her : 11 ان

She wrote a book of which I've forgotten the name.

جواب کتاب : 12 ان

each of which ; all of whom ; a little of which ; two of whom  
neither of whom ; both of which ; most of whom

drive from → کاریڈا : ہر ایجادہ

Produce from → کاریڈا

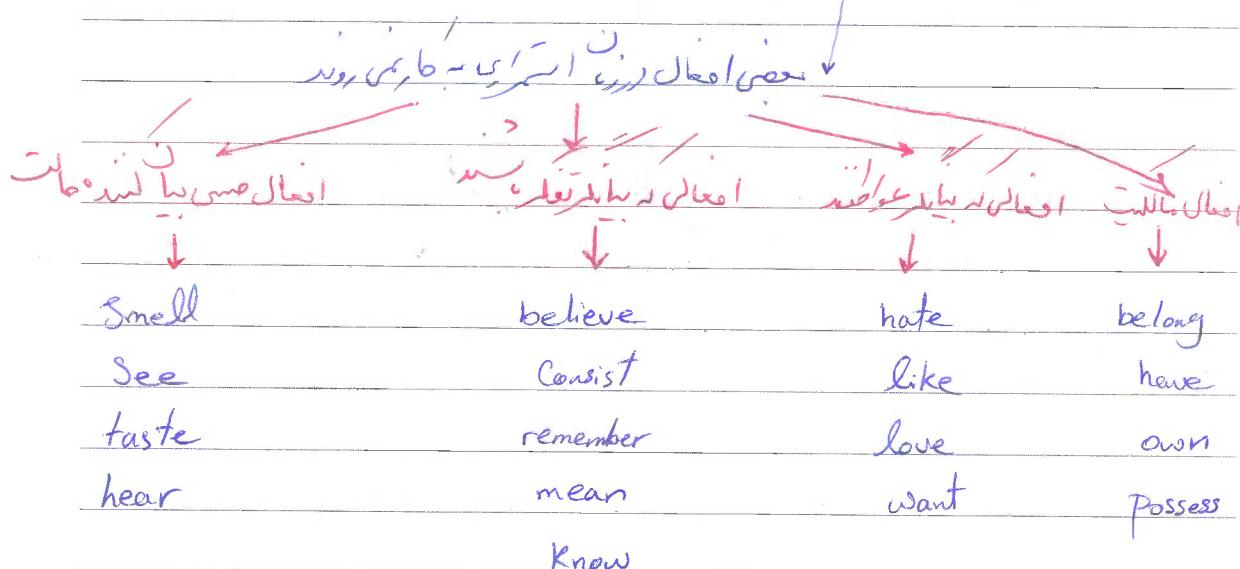
معلمات: فعل فریض آن:

نحوه حال میباشد: رایج باید طبق نسبت عار دیدار در ملاقات و این استفاده میشود every day, usually, always رایج باید همانکلی و معمولی The earth goes around the sun

→ The class begins at 10

حال ساره است ای  $\rightarrow$  طی در حین این و مطلع ام ایست  
at the moment, this month, this week طی مطلع ایست

میں اس سال دوڑھاں اسی درجے پر تربیت کر رہا ہوں۔  
I am training for the Olympics this year.



Raz

Date:

Subject:

الحال حال ان تمضي الى

She has taken the test

الحال حال اذن انت اخبار

Peter has lived in Chicago for 10 years.

Since مـ

for مـ

He has been in this movie three times.

(have/has) + been + doing + ing

الحال الحال اذن انت انت انت

الحال الحال اذن انت انت انت

الحال الحال

It has been raining all morning.

الحال اذن teach , live , work

الحال اذن

الحال الحال اذن اذن

He was studying at 10 O'clock last night

الحال اذن + when + past tense

He was sleeping when the phone rang

الحال اذن + when + past tense

الحال اذن + while + present tense

He was reading while I was writing my essay.

Raz

Date:

Subject:

الpast simple past continuous

The had learnt English before she came here

↓  
The learnt English before she came here

had + been + doing

↓  
She had been cleaning the house all morning

will + be + doing

At this time tomorrow, we will be taking the test

will have arrived / will be in / will be on / will be by

will + have + P.P

By 12 O'clock we will have arrived there

will + have + been + doing

will have been driving / will have been in / will have been on

By the time we get home, I will have been driving for 4 hours

Raz

Date:

Subject:

have to, should, could, might, could أفعال ناجحة (Modals)

Modal + to V. أفعال بغير مقتضى فعل

Modal + have + P.P. أفعال بغير مقتضى فعل

will world will

ایک نہ دلت علی ترکیب ایک مسئلہ کو

never امراً را سمجھنے کیا رہے

ماہما فعل مقول:

معنی اور نتیجہ کا درستہ کا فعل مقول ہے طبعاً وہ مقولہ اسٹریکری، بے اسٹریکری، اسٹریکری

: (Gerund) mes-pawl

فعل مقول : Verb + ing

مقول : being + PP

کوئی کام کا مکار ہو تو اس کا فعل توجہ کو دے سکتے ہیں

لے لیں کیا ایک ایسا کیا ایک ایسا کیا ایک ایسا

admit - consider - avoid - keep - forgive - delay - deny - enjoy

mention - miss - postpone - prevent - recommend - quit

suggest - understand - imagine - resist - mind

کوئی کام کا مکار ہو تو اس کا فعل توجہ کو دے سکتے ہیں

Raz

Date:

Subject:

= feel uncomf o; Tolentines

Can't stand - Can't bear - have trouble - it's so good  
it's no use - look forward to - to get used to

= feel uncomf o; Tolentines

remind - choose - appear - agree - claim - come - demand  
ask - happen - forgot - learn - offer - prepare - fail  
proceed - prove - seem - remember - regret - take  
wait - refuse

= try to do sth for one purpose; Tolentines

advise - hate - agree - allow - begin - dislike -  
forget - leave - like - permit - plan - prefer - regret  
remember - try - stop - study - start

= used to do sth in the past; Tolentines

had better - used to - would - would rather - let - make

} used to + (to do sth)

: use / use

} to be used to + (sth)

} to get used to + (sth)

Raz

Date:

Subject:

بیایم : آن فعل را make و مهندسی، محصول بسیار زیان می‌کند

to be + made + sth

I was made to study.

بیایم : آن فعل را help و مهندسی، توانم می‌توانم مهندسی کنم

to be + able + sth

می‌توانم : able

She was anxious to hear the results.



Date:

Subject:



## شيء : few

شيء بسيط سأكتب

air - money - milk - traffic - music - luggage - advice  
evidence - news - luck - honesty - transportation -  
- information - signification - equipment

شيء قابل لل看見

this - that

(a)few - many

a lot of

Some - any - no

fewer ... than

more ... than

شيء بسيط سأكتب

this - that

(a)little - much

a lot of

Some - any - no

less ... than

more ... than

شىء قليل، قليل / شىء قليل، قليل

جديد هو ~ فهو ~ little, few

جديد فهو ~ فهو ~ a little, a few

There are few students in the class.

هناك قليل من الطلاب في الفصل.

There are a few students in the class.

هناك قليل من الطلاب في الفصل.

Raz

Date:

Subject:

(only / just) + a few + اسم مفعول  $\rightarrow$  ذكر

(only / just) + a little + اسم مفعول  $\rightarrow$  ذكر

Some, Any, No  $\rightarrow$  تعاريف

يُعَدُّونَ مِنْ هَذِهِ الْفَرَقَاتِ بِمَا أَهْبَطَ إِلَيْهِمْ (ـ عَوَادِي) : Some  
" " " " " معنٰی: Any

أَرْجُوا أَنْ يَمْكُرْ تَحْسِينُ حَافِظَاتِهِ وَلِمَدِيْنَ، اسْتِيَابَاتِ  
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (ـ عَوَادِي) : Any ; من انتقام

Any child who breaks the rules will be punished!

... no , Any  $\rightarrow$  no

the 1800s , the twenties  $\rightarrow$  القرن العشرين The  
The civil war  $\rightarrow$  الحرب civile

The unemployed (ـ عاطل عن العمل)  $\rightarrow$  غير مأجور

The English is a hard language.

The rich are greedy.

The ~~health~~ is perhaps more important than wealth.

Raz

Date:

Subject:

what kind? درجتی سوال ہے اس سے

لے کر انہی صورت میں، اس

activities : do + ing → interesting book

surprise : فعل کے لئے : amazed

لئے  
How? درجہ سوال ہے

How often؟ درجہ سوال ہے

عمل از عمل اصلی

to be، بعماقلاً، بعماقلاً،

in a ... manner / way اس طرح کا ... برائی سے درجہ اولیاً ہے یا اس کا ... برائی سے درجہ دوسری ہے

deep, high, near, early, right, straight, wrong, low

in a ... manner / way اس طرح کا ... برائی سے درجہ اولیاً ہے یا اس کا ... برائی سے درجہ دوسری ہے

ugly → in a ugly way

likely → in a likely way

ترتب صفت حاصل (فیکھا)

فعال + فعل اصلی + فعل اصلی

often, always

mostly

Raz

Date:



*Subject:*

a big book ← for 'll, tho  
comes / we'll do + time → <sup>comes</sup> <sup>we'll</sup>  
remain, become, turn, appear, get / go, be: yes / well  
feel, taste, smell, sound, look: smells /

~~verb~~ noun + noun

## Car production costs

The + <sup>(1)</sup>sunlog + of + (1) sunlog

The wide range of different materials

نیاز ب درود اسما مبارک

وَأَسْلِكَتْ

You play the guitar like the violin.

You play the guitar as you do the violin.

Raz

that is very ار Very  
 نهی توانم نویسید که راسی از این حدود بیان ننمی  
 سریز است و از این حدود بیان ننمی

very highest ار highest  
 very much ار much more more  
 He very much regrets what happened.

you are the very person we need for the job ار very

too many, too much ار many much, too

enough + enough ار enough  
 enough + few ar few

The tea is cold enough to drink. الشیر ار Enough to drink

such as, such birds as ار such as as birds such as  
 such birds as Robins spend the winter

His manner was such as to offend nearly الراهن ار such as to offend nearly

Raz ar

Date:

Subject:

وَسِرْكَوْلَ سَنْ وَسِرْكَوْلَ سَنْ

in contrast, however, in spite of that, nonetheless  
nevertheless

because + دلالة + دلالة  
because of / due to + عامل

: اوك

Since then, (自此) ever since: اوك  
自此之後

He's been depressed ever since he got divorced

自此之後他離婚了

after that, afterward اوك

I will make some popcorn. After that, we will eat it.

Raz

Date:

Subject:

**فعل حکایتی : حرف افعال و مطابقی آن**

حروف افعال

in : میان زمینه طولانی میان سال قرن

on : علی کوتاه میان مکانی مخصوص

at : زمانی و مکانی دقتی را بیان نیم: وقتی درست یا بعد از

دوعبارت میم → in a minute      in a while

برای بیان مکان مخصوص از زمین / از زمان / از مکان نفعی باشیم → Since

by → بیان مکانی که تاکریز صاحب کار اینها شود

حروف افعالیان

in : برای مکان ها و ساعت زمین میان شهرها

on : برای علی کوتاه میان مکانها

at : مخصوص مکان دقتی را شخص نیم در آنجا

above : بمعنای (بالی) → بین آندیش مستعم، مبنی بر از پشت

همراهی کی صورتی میگیرد این را بسوی آن

over : بمعنای (سی ار) به کامن روی

حرمت از زمین طرف به طرف دستور مبنی بر این مکان

صَدِيقٌ مُسِيرٌ ازْهَرَ طَرِيقَهُ بِطَرِيقِ دِرِي

We are wet through ← (بِطُورَةٍ) شَاهِرٌ } through  
 I could see her through the window ازْدَافِلَ صَنِيرِي شَاهِرٌ  
 ازْدَافِلَ وَنَانِي صَنِيرِي شَاهِرٌ

أَرَى ازْهَرَ طَرِيقَهُ بِطَرِيقِ دِرِي شَاهِرٌ } across  
 نَجَّيْتُ اَنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ حَصِيرٌ وَمَدَادِرٌ وَكَهْرَبَرِي طَرِيقَهُ بِطَرِيقِ دِرِي شَاهِرٌ  
 There isn't a bridge across the road ازْنَاطِي (نَانِي) شَاهِرٌ

(وَجْهِي) شَاهِرٌ ← next to / beside

we are walking about the town ازْطَانِ (وَجْهِي) شَاهِرٌ } about  
 (وَجْهِي) شَاهِرٌ

They were trembling with fear ازْلَمَكَهُ (وَجْهِي) شَاهِرٌ } with  
 (وَجْهِي) شَاهِرٌ

(بَطْرِي) شَاهِرٌ ، (بَطْرِي) شَاهِرٌ } Within  
 (بَطْرِي) شَاهِرٌ

(بَطْرِي) شَاهِرٌ ، (بَطْرِي) شَاهِرٌ

Raz

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



*Subject:* .....

نامه دهم: در مطابق با این پیمانه، موافق رعایت شود که در درون حضرت آنها نیز  
سامانه رگارانی اسلام باشد.

and / but / or / nor / both ... and / as well as / not only ... but also  
neither ... nor ... / either ... or ... / whether ... or ...

He will leave at six and arrive at nine. ✓

**نکته های:** (یادداشت های فاعل مدل دو تغیر مقادیر است. نه مقدار و مجموع بردن فعل بمحض)

Betty, as well as her parents, is going out of town.

Neither the movie nor the play was good. (viser, lösar)

The TV is off

He got into his car and drove off.

Take your jacket off

It's an island off the east coast of Spain.

Date:

Subject:

on the grounds that → مان اساساً على ارضية

at once → فوراً

Once upon a time → قديماً

based upon → مبنية على

by the way → "لهم"

she/he/it is upstairs, upstairs, outside & inside the house  
تل / تل / خارجية / في الطابق العلوي، الطابق العلوي، خارجية وداخلية

She is upstairs in bed feeling ill.

التي هي في الطابق العلوي، نائمة في السرير، مريضة

(near) view

(near) view By

She stood by the window

(near) view

I refuse to live by their rules

أنا لا أعيش بحسب قواعدهم

I went there by myself

ذهبت إلى هناك أنا مطلقاً

By next week it should ...

Raz

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



Subject: \_\_\_\_\_

بجزی شان دادن که مقصود و عرف

To begin with, let's look at chapter 3.

TO

بجزی شان دادن که رابطه ب مجرمیت یا همیزی برای سرور

The robbery may be linked to other crimes of violence.

We flew to Athens via Paris

بجزی شان دادن که مسیر از طرق مسافتی است

we flew to Athens via Paris.

VIA

بجزی شان دادن که این را برای انتقال از تقدیمه لینم

You can access our homepage via the internet.

بجزی شان دادن که این را برای انتقال از تقدیمه لینم

approval / example / awareness / hated / understanding ← of

reason / request / concern / desire / need ← for

participation / rise / difference / increase / decrease / success ← in

answer / invitation / reply ← to

*zinhājūtā jīs*

account for / laugh at / lead to / apply for / depend on  
 believe in / belong to / Plan on / result in / end in  
 die of / surprised at / Smile at / Stem from / Study for

*zinhājūtā zīs*

nervous / excited / annoyed / angry ← about

excited / good / expert / clever / hopeless / angry ← at

Surprised / amazed / Shocked ← at / by

*fī*  
 well known / Famous / notorious / necessary ← for

*full* / Suspicious / Fond / Conscious / Capable / aware ← of

related / opposed / identical ← to

*mālī*      *cālī*      *zīnātē*      *ijzār*  
 disappointed / Satisfied / bored / annoyed / angry ← with  
 happy / pleased

*Keen* ← On  
*zīlī*

لازم می دانم از جناب آقا مهندس غفاری بابت اسکن  
خلاصه این درس تشکر ویژه و صمیمانه داشته باشم

اگر این جزوه نقشی در موفقیت شما در  
کنکور کارشناسی ارشد و دکتری داشت،  
لطفاً ما را از دعای خیر خود

بی نصیب نگذارید.

با تشکر

مصطفی رحیمی

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